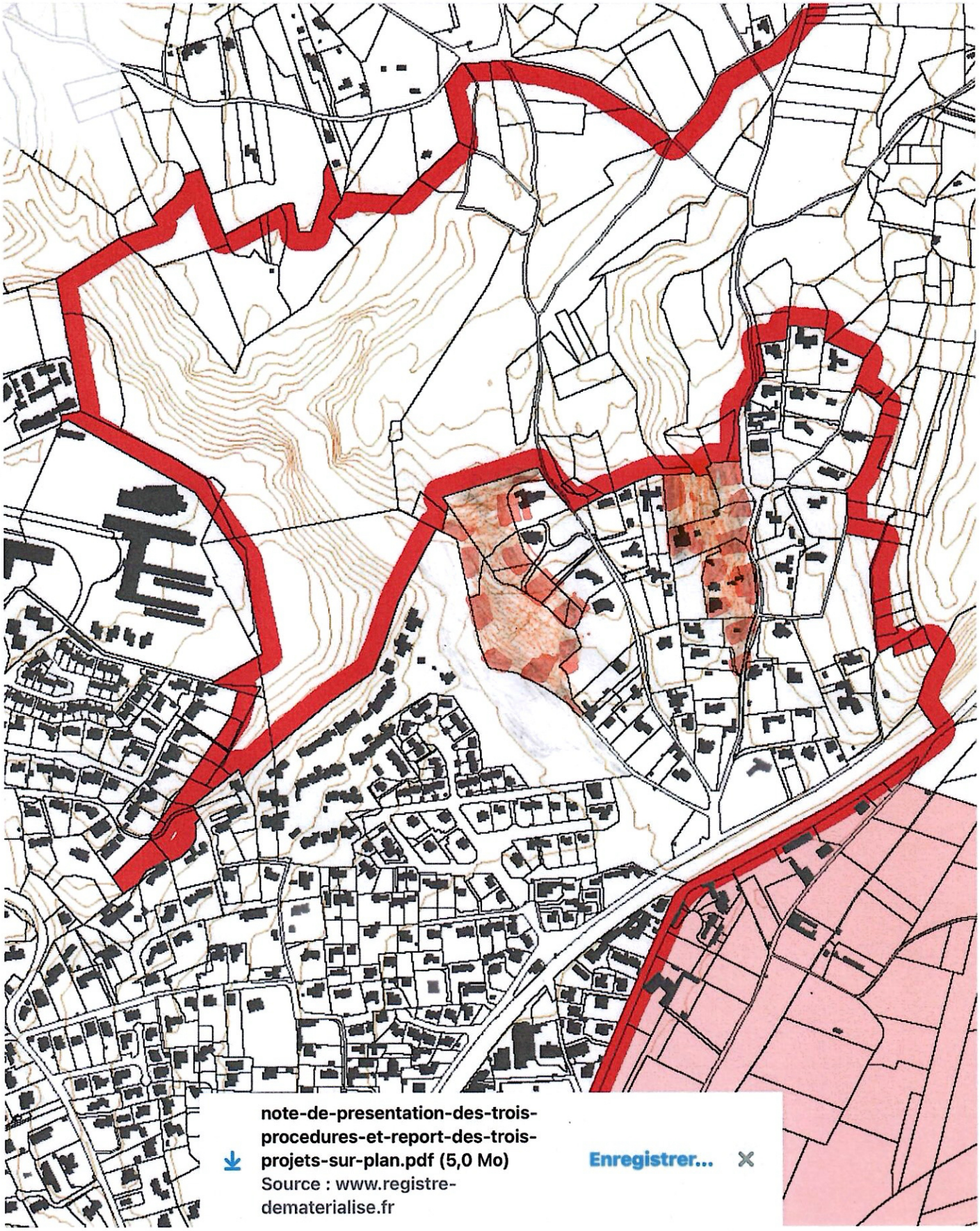


Proposition 1